

Contents

Introduction	3	19 Be going to	48
1 Word class and word order	6	<i>I'm going to use magic.</i>	
<i>In the world today</i>		R4 Review: the future	50
Present		Modal verbs	
2 Be	8	20 Modal verbs: can, could, be able to	52
<i>Are you my son?</i>		<i>How can dogs help us?</i>	
3 Present simple 1: statements	10	21 Modals for requests: can, could, may	54
<i>Maybe you know her.</i>		<i>Could we go on a safari?</i>	
4 Present simple 2: negatives and questions	12	22 Must, have to and can't	56
<i>Do you like zoos?</i>		<i>I have to stay here.</i>	
5 Present continuous	14	23 Should, ought to	58
<i>She's wearing a bright yellow dress.</i>		<i>You should take off your shoes.</i>	
6 Present continuous and present simple	16	24 Modals of possibility: may, might	60
<i>I'm walking – I don't have a car.</i>		<i>We may never know ...</i>	
7 Imperatives	18	R5 Review: modals	62
<i>Stay calm!</i>		Questions and answers	
R1 Review: present simple and present continuous	20	25 Yes / no questions and short answers	64
Past		<i>Are beetles important? Yes, they are!</i>	
8 Past simple 1: was / were	22	26 Question words: Where? When? Why?	66
<i>He was a popular hero.</i>		<i>How? Whose?</i>	
9 Past simple 2: regular past forms	24	<i>How did he die?</i>	
<i>She lived in a tree.</i>		27 Object and subject questions	68
10 Past simple 3: irregular past forms	26	<i>Who studied at Hogwarts?</i>	
<i>They spoke Celtic languages.</i>		28 Be like and look like	70
11 Past continuous	28	<i>What does Wolverine look like?</i>	
<i>Everyone was talking about the alligators.</i>		29 What? and Which?	72
R2 Review: past simple and past continuous	30	<i>Which of them is the queen bee?</i>	
12 Present perfect 1	32	30 How ...? questions	74
<i>They've already invented it!</i>		<i>How cold is the Channel?</i>	
13 Present perfect 2	34	31 So and neither	76
<i>Have you ever tried mustard ice cream?</i>		<i>Neither do I.</i>	
14 Present perfect 3	36	32 Question tags	78
<i>They have lived there for centuries.</i>		<i>Chocolate is bad for you, isn't it?</i>	
15 Present perfect or past simple?	38	R6 Review: questions and answers	80
<i>The company has invented the Mac and the iPod.</i>		Verbs	
16 Used to	40	33 Have and have got	82
<i>Sick people often used to sleep in temples.</i>		<i>Have you got a favourite crocodile?</i>	
R3 Review: present perfect and used to	42	34 Make, do and get	84
The future		<i>Do you get angry?</i>	
17 Will, shall, won't	44	35 Prepositional verbs	86
<i>I hope you'll enjoy yoga.</i>		<i>Think about it!</i>	
18 Present continuous with future meaning	46	36 Phrasal verbs	88
<i>She's flying to Glasgow tomorrow.</i>		<i>A friend to tidy up your room.</i>	

37 Verbs with two objects <i>Tell your friends the truth.</i>	90	60 Adverbs of frequency <i>We always have dreams.</i>	142
38 Verb + <i>-ing</i> or verb + <i>to</i> -infinitive; <i>like</i> and <i>would like</i> <i>Learn to speak any language in two weeks!</i>	92	R10 Review: adjectives and adverbs	144
39 State verbs <i>Imagine a story.</i>	94	Prepositions	
R7 Review: verb structures	96	61 Prepositions of place <i>I've left my keys at home.</i>	146
Articles, nouns, pronouns, etc.		62 Prepositions of time: <i>at, in, on</i> <i>It happened at night.</i>	148
40 Countable and uncountable nouns <i>Where does sand come from?</i>	98	63 Prepositions of movement <i>Get off the boat and swim to the island.</i>	150
41 Plural nouns <i>He ate 47 sandwiches in ten minutes.</i>	100	R11 Review: prepositions	152
42 Articles 1 <i>Do you know the answer?</i>	102	The passive	
43 Articles 2 <i>Play music and watch the birds.</i>	104	64 Passive: present and past simple <i>A lot of rubbish is produced.</i>	154
R8 Review: nouns and articles	106	Conditionals	
44 <i>This, that, these, those</i> <i>This is me.</i>	108	65 Zero and first conditionals <i>If you study chemistry, you'll never stop learning.</i>	156
45 <i>Some, any, no, none</i> <i>There are no trains or buses.</i>	110	66 Second conditional <i>I'd throw a cake at him if he didn't stop.</i>	158
46 <i>Something, everywhere, nobody, anyone</i> <i>Say nothing.</i>	112	R12 Review: the passive; conditionals	160
47 <i>Much, many, a lot of, a little, a few</i> <i>A lot of fun!</i>	114	Reported speech	
48 Subject and object pronouns <i>I don't know them and they don't know me.</i>	116	67 Reported speech <i>She said she would never have a party again.</i>	162
49 Possessive 's <i>My great-grandfather's letters</i>	118	68 <i>Say and tell</i> <i>She told me to meet her.</i>	164
50 <i>Whose?, my, mine</i> <i>Whose bag is this?</i>	120	Relative clauses	
51 <i>There and it</i> <i>It's a very unusual book.</i>	122	69 Defining relative clauses <i>A ball game that is played in many countries</i>	166
R9 Review: pronouns; possessives; quantifiers	124	R13 Review: reported speech; <i>say / tell</i> ; relative clauses	168
Adjectives and adverbs		Linking words and sentences	
52 Adjectives <i>It's a wonderful place.</i>	126	70 Linking words: <i>and, but, or, so, because</i> <i>What is 6,700 km long and made of stone?</i>	170
53 Order of adjectives <i>... wonderful golden shoes ...</i>	128	71 Time and sequence adverbs: <i>first, then, afterwards</i>	172
54 Comparatives <i>It's nearer than you think.</i>	130	<i>After lunch we visit the Peguche Waterfall.</i>	
55 Superlatives <i>The lowest point on Earth</i>	132	72 <i>Both, either, neither</i> <i>They both live in a fantasy world.</i>	174
56 Adverbs of manner <i>Eat healthily.</i>	134	73 Word order <i>Outside the port today</i>	176
57 Comparative and superlative adverbs <i>Which will fall faster?</i>	136	R14 Review: linking words and word order	178
58 <i>-ed</i> and <i>-ing</i> adjectives <i>Is it exciting?</i>	138	Appendices	
59 <i>Too</i> and <i>enough</i> <i>This chair is too soft.</i>	140	Verb tenses	180
		Irregular verbs	181
		Spelling: verbs	182
		Spelling: adjectives, adverbs and nouns	183
		Glossary	184
		Grammar index	186
		Answer key	187