# **Contents**

Vocabulary Unit **Language Focus** 

**€**) p17

25 p25

**€**) p51

What makes us human?

#### Tense review p12

- Active and passive
- Simple and continuous
- Perfect and non-perfect

### Reflexive pronouns p13

## Spoken English p13

 Expressions with reflexives: Don't put yourself down

## The Seven Ages of Man p14

- Synonyms: *characteristic, trait*
- Stages of life: having a tantrum, settling down, getting promoted

## In so many words



## Adverbs and adjectives p20

- Adverb collocations
- Adverbs with two forms

### Adjective order p21

## Spoken English p22

 Expressions with word: to mince my words

### Phrasal verbs p19

• go over, jot down

## Just say the word! p22

• Dictionary entries with word: word for word, by word of mouth, a man of few words

## **Enough is enough?**



## Verb patterns p27

Infinitive and/or -ing: keep improving, start to happen

### Spoken English p31

up and down: run down, lighten up, Cheer up!

#### Describing trends p30

• fall dramatically, rise sharply, a slight decrease

### Phrasal verbs with up and down p31

speed up, stand down

## Not all it seems



## Modal auxiliary verbs p34

Speculation, present and past

#### Modal verbs: other meanings p36

• wouldn't believe, wouldn't accept, mustn't ask

## Spoken English p37

 Expressions with modals: You really shouldn't have! I should think so!

## Idiomatic collocations p40

• Adjective + noun combinations: level playing field, foregone conclusion

### Synonyms p40

• to deceive, to delude

## **Culture clashes**



## Ways to avoid repetition p46-47

- Missing words out
- Reduced infinitives
- Synonyms in context: 'Were they worried?' 'They were a bit anxious.'

## Spoken English p47

• Finding things in common: ... so have I, ... neither do I

### **Nationalities and stereotypes**

## p48-49

- Vocabulary from context: gambits, frisson
- Talking about stereotypes
- British and American English: 'Did they bring the check yet?' 'It's five after four.'

## **Fruits of war**



## Ways of adding emphasis p54-55

- Structures which add emphasis
- Negative inversion
- Emphatic do/does/did

## Spoken English p55

 Pronunciation: using stress to emphasize

### Nouns formed from phrasal verbs p57

• Verb and preposition combinations: slip-up, outlook, downfall

Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing
10 things that make us human p10  • An article about 10 key characteristics that make us distinct from other species	Experiences and feelings p9  Two people discuss a school reunion  The Seven Ages of Man p14  A speech from As You Like It  People of different ages describe themselves	In your own words p10, 14 What do you think? p10, 14 The last word p16 • We all get emotional!	Introducing yourself p109 • A personal profile
<ul> <li>Pygmalion p18</li> <li>Act II Scene 1 of the play by George Bernard Shaw</li> <li>Jemima J p21</li> <li>An extract from a modern romantic novel by Jane Green</li> </ul>	George Bernard Shaw p18  Biography Pygmalion Act II Scene 2 and Act III Scene 1	What do you think? p19 In your own words p23 The last word p24  • Breaking the rules of English	Narrative writing p110 • Different genres
The billionaire who wasn't p28  • A profile of Chuck Feeney, a philanthropist who has given away billions of dollars anonymously	Limits to growth p26  • Radio discussion about economic growth  Describing trends p30  Buzzword Bingo! p32	In your own words p26 What do you think? p26, 28 Describing trends p30 The last word p32 • Workplace jargon	Report writing p112 • Using graphs
The mystic and the sceptic p38  The relationship between Sir Arthur Conan Doyle and Harry Houdini, two of the most famous celebrities of the 20th century	In the jeweller's p34  • Witnessing a crime  Unexpected friendships p40  The unbelievable truth p41  • Radio show	Test your memory! p35  • Giving a witness statement What do you think? p39, 40 In your own words p41 The unbelievable truth p41 The last word p42  • Softening the message	A formal email p114 • An apology
Worlds of difference p44  • An article about a visit to the UK by members of a tribe from Papua New Guinea	Don't log off p48  Online romance – real life story on radio British and American conversations	In your own words p44 What do you think? p44, 48 Talking about stereotypes p49 The last word p50 • British and American English	Describing similarities and differences p115 • Comparing two countries
When good comes from bad p52  • Lasting legacies – the impact of World War 1 on our lives today	Quotations about war p51  Peace and goodwill p56  Extract from play Oh, What a Lovely War!  Interview with two World War 1 veterans  Summarizing a listening text	What do you think? p52, 56  Talking about you p55  Using emphatic structures In your own words p56  The last word p58  Keeping the peace	Writing for talking p116 • Researching a period in history

## **Language Focus**

## Vocabulary

## Lighten up!

**₽** p59

£8a **€** 

### Real and unreal tenses p62-63

- Mixed conditionals
- Uses of would: I wouldn't use that milk if I were you

## Spoken English p63

Expressions with if: As if!, If so, ..., If not, ...

### Phrasal verbs with on and off p65

• log off, go on and on, sneak up on

## **Gender matters?**



## Relatives and participles p70-71

- Relative clauses (defining and non-defining)
- Participles (-ed and -ing forms)

### Spoken English p72

• Expressions with *just*: I was just terrified! Just listen to me!

## Homonyms, homophones, homographs p73

 fort/fought, caught/court, horse/hoarse

#### Clichés p74

 It takes all sorts Better safe than sorry

## The sound of music



## Discourse markers p77

- Attitude adverbs: quite honestly, unfortunately
- Connectors: mind you, after all

### Spoken English p79

Rhyming expressions: *meet and* greet, name and shame, nearest and dearest

## Verb phrases p76

play a role, go haywire

### Song, rhyme and rhythm p78

• The Night I Heard Caruso Sing

## **Body and mind**



### Distancing the facts p86

- Passive constructions and reporting
- Seem and appear: It seems that colour plays a role. The operations appeared to have amazing results

## Spoken English p88

Meanings of quite: I was quite comfortable. That's quite amazing!

## Compound nouns p84

drug trial, brain scan

## Words to do with the body p89

 Verbs and nouns: tickle, swallow, squeeze, nostril, palm, knuckle

## Our high-tech world



#### The future p93

- Future forms
- Future in the past

#### Spoken English p92

How we use stuff: You know me – I'm made of strong stuff. That's the stuff of nightmares

#### Synonyms and antonyms p97

 machines, appliances, ancient, up-to-date

## **Turning points**



#### Linking devices p102

 thus, furthermore, meanwhile, nevertheless

#### Spoken English p104

**Emphatic** expressions with do/does/did: Well, I did wonder, I do wish he wouldn't

## Metaphorical language p101

• fuel the imagination, shining example, hot topic

Writing p108 Extra material \$\rightarrow\$p168 Audioscripts p124 Irregular verbs p175

**Grammar reference** \$\operation\$ p148 Phonetic symbols p175

Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing
How to be happier p60  • Seven ways to make yourself happier: An article giving advice	The history of the smile p64  Radio documentary about the role and social evoluton of the smile	In your own words p60, 64 What do you think? p60, 64 The last word p66 • Look on the bright side	Informal writing p118 • A letter to my younger self
Jobs for the boys or girls? p68 • Desperate Husbands • A slow take-off for Female Pilots	<ul> <li>Male or Female? p67</li> <li>Couple discuss quiz about gender roles</li> <li>Gender-neutral parenting p72</li> <li>Bringing up Max p72</li> <li>A psychiatrist's view</li> </ul>	In your own words p68 What do you think? p68,72 The last word p74 • Talking in clichés	Adding style and cohesion p119 • A folk tale
Hélène Grimaud p80  • A life of music and wolves: The remarkable life of the world-famous pianist and conservationist	Film music p75  The role of sound and emotion  You are the music p76, 78  Radio programme – Recommended Reads  Song: The Night I Heard Caruso Sing	In your own words p76 What do you think? p76, 78, 80 The last word p82 • The music of English	Giving an informal opinion p120  • A post on a comment thread
The power of placebo p84  The placebo effect: An article about the effect the mind can have on physical recovery	How well do you know your body? p83  • Facts about the human body and health  Down to earth with a bump p88  • A paraglider's story	What do you think? p84 In your own words p88 The last word p90 • He does, does he?	Debating an issue p121 • An opinion piece
Too much science? p94  • Are our household appliances getting too complicated? An article exploring the function inflation of modern appliances	You and your tech! p91  • Pete's questionnaire  The Internet of Things p92  • You and Yours radio consumer programme  Ten really bad predictions p98  • Margie's diary	What do you think? p92, 94 The last word p98 • Ten really bad predictions	Describing and evaluating p122  • An online product review
Malcolm Gladwell's The Tipping Point extract p103 Life-changing experiences p104-6 • Running a marathon • A plane hijack: Two first- person accounts	The fall of the twin towers p99  • An eyewitness account  When man first saw the Earth p100  • Radio conversations from the Apollo missions	In your own words p104 What do you think? p104 The last word p107 • Word linking – the potato clock	Connecting ideas p123 • Writing a biography



Go to **headwayonline.com** to download the Wordlist and full Audioscripts.