# Contents

Thanks vii
To the student viii
ebook ix
To the teacher x

## Present and past

- 1 Present continuous (I am doing)
- 2 Present simple (I do)
- 3 Present continuous and present simple 1 (I am doing and I do)
- 4 Present continuous and present simple 2 (I am doing and I do)
- 5 Past simple (I did)
- 6 Past continuous (I was doing)

## Present perfect and past

- 7 Present perfect 1 (I have done)
- 8 Present perfect 2 (I have done)
- 9 Present perfect continuous (I have been doing)
- 10 Present perfect continuous and simple (I have been doing and I have done)
- 11 how long have you (been) ...?
- 12 for and since when ...? and how long ...?
- 13 Present perfect and past 1 (I have done and I did)
- 14 Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)
- 15 Past perfect (I had done)
- 16 Past perfect continuous (I had been doing)
- 17 have and have got
- 18 **used to (do)**

#### **Future**

- 19 Present tenses (I am doing / I do) for the future
- 20 I'm going to (do)
- 21 will and shall 1
- 22 will and shall 2
- 23 I will and I'm going to
- 24 will be doing and will have done
- 25 when I do and when I've done if and when

### Modals

- 26 can, could and (be) able to
- 27 could (do) and could have (done)
- 28 must and can't
- 29 may and might 1
- 30 may and might 2
- 31 have to and must
- 32 must mustn't needn't
- 33 **should** 1
- 34 **should** 2
- 35 I'd better ... it's time ...
- 36 would
- 37 **can/could/would you ...?** etc. (Requests, offers, permission and invitations)

# if and wish 38 **if I do ...** and **if I did ...** 39 if I knew ... I wish I knew ... 40 if I had known ... I wish I had known ... 41 wish Passive 42 Passive 1 (is done / was done) 43 Passive 2 (be done / been done / being done) 44 Passive 3 45 it is said that ... he is said to ... he is supposed to ... 46 have something done Reported speech 47 Reported speech 1 (he said that ...) 48 Reported speech 2 Questions and auxiliary verbs 49 Questions 1 50 Questions 2 (do you know where ...? / he asked me where ...) 51 Auxiliary verbs (have/do/can etc.) I think so / I hope so etc. 52 Question tags (**do you**? **isn't it**? etc.) -ing and to ... 53 Verb + -ing (enjoy doing / stop doing etc.) 54 Verb + **to** ... (**decide to** ... / **forget to** ... etc.) 55 Verb (+ object) + **to ...** (**I want you to ...**) 56 Verb + -ing or to ... 1 (remember, regret etc.) 57 Verb + -ing or to ... 2 (try, need, help) 58 Verb + -ing or to ... 3 (like / would like etc.) 59 **prefer** and **would rather** 60 Preposition (in/for/about etc.) + -ing 61 be/get used to ... (I'm used to ...) 62 Verb + preposition + -ing (succeed in -ing / insist on -ing etc.) 63 there's no point in -ing, it's worth -ing etc. 64 **to ...**, **for ...** and **so that ...** 65 Adjective + to ... 66 to ... (afraid to do) and preposition + -ing (afraid of -ing) 67 see somebody do and see somebody doing 68 -ing clauses (He hurt his knee playing football.) Articles and nouns 69 Countable and uncountable 1 70 Countable and uncountable 2 71 Countable nouns with a/an and some 72 a/an and the 73 **the** 1 74 the 2 (school / the school etc.) 75 the 3 (children / the children)

76 the 4 (the giraffe / the telephone / the old etc.)

77 Names with and without **the** 1

- 78 Names with and without **the** 2
- 79 Singular and plural
- 80 Noun + noun (a bus driver / a headache)
- 81 -'s (your sister's name) and of ... (the name of the book)

### Pronouns and determiners

- 82 myself/yourself/themselves etc.
- 83 a friend of mine my own house on my own / by myself
- 84 **there** ... and **it** ...
- 85 **some** and **any**
- 86 **no/none/any nothing/nobody** etc.
- 87 much, many, little, few, a lot, plenty
- 88 all / all of most / most of no / none of etc.
- 89 both / both of neither / neither of either / either of
- 90 all every whole
- 91 each and every

#### Relative clauses

- 92 Relative clauses 1: clauses with who/that/which
- 93 Relative clauses 2: clauses with and without who/that/which
- 94 Relative clauses 3: whose/whom/where
- 95 Relative clauses 4: extra information clauses (1)
- 96 Relative clauses 5: extra information clauses (2)
- 97 -ing and -ed clauses (the woman talking to Tom, the boy injured in the accident)

### Adjectives and adverbs

- 98 Adjectives ending in -ing and -ed (boring/bored etc.)
- 99 Adjectives: a nice new house, you look tired
- 100 Adjectives and adverbs 1 (quick/quickly)
- 101 Adjectives and adverbs 2 (well, fast, late, hard/hardly)
- 102 so and such
- 103 enough and too
- 104 quite, pretty, rather and fairly
- 105 Comparative 1 (cheaper, more expensive etc.)
- 106 Comparative 2 (**much better** / **any better** etc.)
- 107 Comparative 3 (as ... as / than)
- 108 Superlative (the longest, the most enjoyable etc.)
- 109 Word order 1: verb + object; place and time
- 110 Word order 2: adverbs with the verb
- 111 still any more yet already
- 112 even

### Conjunctions and prepositions

- 113 although though even though in spite of despite
- 114 in case
- 115 unless as long as provided
- 116 **as** (**as** I walked ... / **as** I was ... etc.)
- 117 like and as
- 118 like as if
- 119 during for while
- 120 by and until by the time ...

```
Prepositions
121 at/on/in (time)
122 on time and in time
                           at the end and in the end
123 in/at/on (position) 1
124 in/at/on (position) 2
125 in/at/on (position) 3
126 to, at, in and into
127 in/on/at (other uses)
128 bv
129 Noun + preposition (reason for, cause of etc.)
130 Adjective + preposition 1
131 Adjective + preposition 2
132 Verb + preposition 1 to and at
133 Verb + preposition 2 about/for/of/after
134 Verb + preposition 3 about and of
135 Verb + preposition 4 of/for/from/on
136 Verb + preposition 5 in/into/with/to/on
Phrasal verbs
137 Phrasal verbs 1 Introduction
138 Phrasal verbs 2 in/out
139 Phrasal verbs 3 out
140 Phrasal verbs 4 on/off (1)
141 Phrasal verbs 5 on/off (2)
142 Phrasal verbs 6 up/down
143 Phrasal verbs 7 up (1)
144 Phrasal verbs 8 up (2)
145 Phrasal verbs 9 away/back
Appendix 1 Regular and irregular verbs 292
Appendix 2 Present and past tenses 294
Appendix 3 The future 295
Appendix 4 Modal verbs (can/could/will/would etc.) 296
Appendix 5 Short forms (I'm / you've / didn't etc.) 297
Appendix 6 Spelling 298
Appendix 7 American English 300
Additional exercises 302
Study guide 326
Key to Exercises 336
Key to Additional exercises 368
Key to Study guide 372
Index 373
```